

FILED: November 25, 2008

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

No. 08-8180
(6:08-cv-01452-MBS)
(6:08-cv-01453-MBS)
(6:08-cv-01454-MBS)

JONATHAN LEE RICHES,

Plaintiff - Appellant

v.

KEITH OLBERMANN; HAPPY HARRY'S INCORPORATED; METROMEDIA
RESTAURANT GROUP; PONDEROSA; BONANZA; BENNIGAN'S,

Defendants - Appellees

RULE 45 MANDATE

This Court's order dismissing this appeal pursuant to Local
Rule 45 takes effect today.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this Court issued
pursuant to Rule 41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate
Procedure.

/s/Patricia S. Connor, Clerk